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MANPOWER EMPLOYED BY STATE INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES IN HUNGARY

Radio Free Europe Item No 2344/55 29 Mar 1955, Frankfurt

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The following report gives official statistics on the manpower employed by the state industrial enterprises of Rungary in 1953 and 1954. The figures were published in a supplement to Magyar Gazdasagkutato Intezet Kozlemenyei (Report of the Hungarian Institute of Economic Research), dated 15 November 1954. The report groups the employees according to industry and work assignment as of 30 September 1954.

| Electric Power | <u>1953</u> | 1954 |
|---|----------------|-----------------|
| Production | | |
| Directors Enterprise Managers Employees | 56 132 | 61 134 |
| Men Women | 796 305 | 806 329 |
| Technicians | | 3-7 |
| Men Women Workers and Apprentices | 309 53 | 354 65 |
| Men Women | 9,975 2,850 | 10,137 2,874 |
| Total | 14,476 | 14,760 |
| Maintenance | • | 2.,,,00 |
| Directors Enterprise Managers Employees | 8 14 | 10 15 |
| Men Women | 351 84 | 376 95 |
| Technicians | | |
| Men Women | 26 3 | 25 հ |
| Workers | | • |
| Men Women | 456 112 | 481 122 |
| Total | 1,054 | 1,128 |



| Machine Manufacture of Iron and Metal Industry | 1953 | 1954 |
|--|-----------|----------------|
| Foundries | | |
| Directors | 24 . | |
| Enterprise Managers Employees | 59 | 28 63 |
| Men | 596 | 600 |
| Women | 278 | 605 256 |
| Technicians | | |
| Men | ol = | - |
| Women | 945 85 | 1,206 |
| Workers | | 108 |
| Men | 7,760 | |
| Women | 3,410 | 7,810 3,436 |
| Total | 13,157 | |
| Forges and Rolling Mills | | 13,512 |
| Directors | 61 | -0 |
| Enterprise Managers Employees | 118 | 58 116 |
| Men | 326 | 250 |
| Women | 59 | 352 64 |
| Technicians | | |
| Men | 506 | 534 |
| Women | 97 | 105 |
| Workers | | |
| Men | 8,560 | 0.71.0 |
| Women | 2,435 | 8,740 2,653 |
| Total | 12,162 | 12,622 |
| Heavy Machine Manufacturing | | |
| Directors | 11 | -1 |
| Enterprise Managers Employees | 34 | 14 36 |
| Men | 135 | 125 |
| Women | 54 | 135 56 |
| Technicians | | |
| Men | 208 | 214 |
| Women | 63 | 72 |

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| | 1953 | 1954 |
|---|------------------|------------------|
| Workers | | |
| Men | . 0 | |
| Women | 9,852 376 | 9,927 405 |
| Total | 10,733 | 10,859 |
| Light Machine Manufacturing | | |
| Directors | 200 | |
| Enterprise Managers Employees | 206 1,454 | 194 1,375 |
| Men | | |
| Women | 3,875 1,904 | 2,980 |
| | 1,904 | 1,305 |
| Technicians | | |
| Men | 2,810 | 2,834 |
| Workers | | |
| Men | an Rel | |
| Women | 20,854 14,630 | 19,770 13,810 |
| Total | 46,293 | 42,831 |
| Vehicle Manufacturing: locomoti- ships, automobiles, trucks, tra motorcycles, bicycles, and rail- cars | ntors | |
| Directors | -0 | |
| Enterprise Managers | 28 54 | 28 61 |
| Employees | | |
| Men | 392 | 405 |
| Technicians | | |
| Men | 405 | 1.00 |
| Women | 89 | 418 92 |
| Workers | | |
| Men | 21 61.5 | |
| Women | 31,645 13,760 | 27,870 8,630 |
| Total | 46,536 | 37,678 |
| lining Machine Manufacturing | | |
| Directors | 12 | 10 |
| Enterprise Managers Employees | 28 | 12 30 |
| Men | 314 | 381 |



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| | <u>1953</u> | 1954 |
|---|--------------|---------------|
| Technicians | | |
| Men Women | 201 63 | 211 52 |
| Workers | | |
| Men Women | 3,946 462 | 3,645 514 |
| Total | 5,091 | 4,799 |
| Construction Machinery Manufac | eturing | |
| Directors Enterprise Managers Employees | 3 | 3 11 |
| Men Women | 85 26 | 62 18 |
| Technicians | | |
| Men Women | 102 36 | 105 27 |
| Workers | | |
| Men Women | 854 396 | 906 403 |
| Total | 1,513 | 1,535 |
| Agricultural Machine Manufactur | ring | |
| Directors Enterprise Managers Employees | 9 14 | 11 16 |
| Men Women | 305 62 | 318 76 |
| Technicians | | |
| Men Women | 174 18 | 181 23 |
| Workers | | دء |
| Men Women | 5,970 580 | 6,560 610 |
| Total | 7,132 | 7,7 97 |
| Other Manufacturing | | |
| Directors Enterprise Managers Employees | 18 54 | 18 52 |
| Men Women | 238 67 | 214 37 |



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| | <u>1953</u> | 1954 |
|---|----------------|--------------------|
| Technicians | | |
| Men Women | 316 17 | 284 24 |
| Workers | | |
| Men Women | 3,890 2,450 | 3,716 2,305 |
| Total | 7,550 | 6,650 |
| Metal Mass Products Manufacturing | | |
| Directors Enterprise Managers Employees | 112 36 | 32 94 |
| Men Women | 530 162 | 492 125 |
| Technicians | | |
| Men Women | 430 109 | 427 92 |
| Workers | | |
| Men Women | 6,740 5,810 | 6,348 5,116 |
| Total | 13,929 | 12,726 |
| Electrical Machine Industry (High Tension) | | |
| Directors Enterprise Managers Employees | 3 14 | 3 14 |
| Men Women | 206 | 194 1 31 |
| Total | 13,929 [sic] | 12,726 [sic] |
| Technicians | | |
| Men Women | 192 62 | 192 65 |
| Workers | | |
| Men Women | 1,870 1,351 | 1,873 |
| Total | 3,850 | 3,677 |



| Electrical Machine Industry (low tension) | <u>1953</u> | 1954 |
|--|----------------|--------------------------|
| Directors Enterprise Managers Employees | 6 23 | 6 21 |
| Men Women | 461 203 | 35 ¹ 4 182 |
| Technicians | | |
| Men Women | 351 89 | 348 74 |
| Workers | | |
| Men Women | 1,090 2,376 | 1,106 2,203 |
| Total | 4,599 | 4,294 |
| Electrical Appliance and Telecomm cation Industry | uni- | |
| Directors Enterprise Managers Employees | 14 39 | 14 40 |
| Men Women | 176 49 | 153 37 |
| Technicians | | |
| Men Women | 192 83 | 196 92 |
| Workers | | |
| Men Women | 1,894 2,570 | 1,650 2,146 |
| Total | 5,017 | 4,328 |
| Instrument Industry | | |
| Directors Enterprise Managers Employees | 8 15 | 8 12 |
| Men Women | 105 84 | 94 73 |
| Technicians | | |
| Men Women | 137 22 | 141 24 |

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| | 1953 | 1954 |
|---|---------------------|--|
| Workers | | ************************************** |
| Men Women | 1,410 2,255 | 1,305 2,102 |
| Total | 4,036 | 3,759 |
| * Building Material Industry (brick, tile, cement, glass, ceramics, etc.) | | |
| Directors | | |
| Enterprise Managers | _36 | 32 |
| Enterprise Managers | 254 | 216 |
| Employees | | • |
| Men | • | |
| Women | 318 | 284 |
| Homen | 172 | 163 |
| Technicians | | |
| Man | | |
| Men | 67 | 54 |
| Women | 11 | 9 |
| Workers | | · |
| Men . | 20 1.00 | |
| Women | 19,450 | 18,°31 6,540 |
| 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 1 | 6,965 | 6,540 |
| Total | 27,273 | . 26,192 |
| * Note: The table does not includ least 302 days per year are listed | e seasonal workers. | Only those who work at |
| Bone and Plastic Industry | | |
| Directors | | |
| Enterprise Managers | 3 | 3 |
| Employees | 11 | 10 |
| mproyees | | |
| Men | 56 | 49 |
| Women | 18 | 16 |
| Technicians | | 20 |
| Men | _ | |
| Women | 9 | 10 |
| women | 2 | 3 |
| Workers | | |
| Men | 685 | F10 |
| Women | 1,563 | 510 |
| | | 1,375 |
| Total | 2,347 | 1,976 |
| Leather Industry | | |
| Directors | 26 | |
| Enterprise Managers . | 58 | 26 |
| Employees | 90 | 58 |
| * * | | |
| Men | 381 142 | 352 86 |
| Women | 142 | -86 |



| | 1953 | 1954 |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| Technicians | ~~~ | <u> </u> |
| Men Women | 57 14 | 57 9 |
| Workers . | | |
| Men Women | 5,647 3,216 | 5,340 3,105 |
| Total | 9,550 | 9,033 |
| Rubber industry | | |
| Directors Enterprice Managers Employees | 18 62 | 18 53 |
| Men Women | 246 129 | 221 116 |
| Technici uns | | |
| Men Women | 151 83 | 162 85 |
| Workers | | |
| Men Women | 1,654 2,660 | 1,512 2,740 |
| Total | 5,203 | 4,907 |
| Bristle, Fur, and Feather Industr | <u>y</u> | |
| Directors Enterprise Managers Employees | 19 37 | 17 41 |
| Men Women | 105 68 | 96 62 |
| Technicians | | |
| Men Women | 112 56 | 116 49 |
| Vorkers | | |
| Men Women | 548 1,346 | 336 1,118 |
| Total | 2,321 | 1,855 |
| lood Industry | | |
| Directors Interprise Managers Imployees | 52 161 | 50 143 |
| Men Women | 283 136 | 224 105 |
| | | |



| | 1953 | 1954 |
|--|------------------|------------------|
| Technicians | | |
| Men Women | 178 102 | 163 94 |
| Workers | | |
| Men Women | 2,976 2,684 | 2,540 2,375 |
| Total | 6,572 | 5,694 |
| Food Industry | | , |
| Directors Enterprise Managers Employees | 394 565 | 372 576 |
| Men Women | 874 536 | 712 451 |
| Technicians | | |
| Men Women | 348 116 | 351 125 |
| Workers | | - , |
| Men Women | 15,875 19,340 | 14,952 18,570 |
| Total | 38,048 | 36,109 |
| Coal Processing Industries (gas and coke plants) | | |
| Directors Enterprise Managers Employees | 5 14 | 5 12 |
| Men Women | 132 63 | 114 61 |
| Technicians | | |
| Men Women | 105 86 | 112 93 |
| Workers | | |
| Men Nomen | 1,351 964 | 1,136 1,064 |
| Total | 2,720 | 2,592 |



| | 1953 | 1954 |
|--|----------------|--------------------|
| Light and Heavy Chemical Industry | | <u></u> |
| Directors Enterprise Managers Employees | 86 132 | 89 141 |
| Men Women | 564 218 | 492 206 |
| Technicians | | 200 |
| Men. Women | 376 128 | 381 132 |
| Workers | | |
| Men Women | 7,976 8,770 | 8,160 8,910 |
| Total Manifolding and Industrial Access | 18,250 | 18,511 |
| Manifolding and Industrial Arts Inc Directors | lustry | |
| Enterprise Managers Employees | 136 284 | 132 276 |
| Men Women | 536 484 | 473 418 |
| Technicians | | |
| Men Women | 149 151 | 152 160 |
| Workers | | |
| Men Women | 9,876 5,650 | 9,510 5,170 |
| Total | 17,266 | 16,191 |
| Auxiliary and Service Industry | | |
| Directors Enterprise Managers Employees | 83 152 | 86 143 |
| Men Women | 516 327 | 475 3 02 |
| Pechnicians Pechnicians | | |
| Men Women | 184 125 | 165 132 |



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| Workers | <u>1953</u> | 1954 |
|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| WOINGIS | | , |
| Men Women | 3,952 5,106 | 3,745 5,259 |
| Total | 10,445 | 10,307 |
| | Summary | |
| Enterprise Directors Enterprise Managers Employees | 1,622 4,398 | 1,586 4,230 |
| Men Women | 16,339 8,167 | 13,890 6,595 |
| Technicians | | |
| Men Women Workers | 11,722 4,388 | 11,781 4,195 |
| Men Women | 239,793 151,362 | 188,334 136,812 |
| Total | 395,991 | 367,323 |
| [The figures in this report document.] | t have been faithfully reproduced | |

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